

## Joe Liew

joe.liew@cls.com  
+60 3 2056 7875

22 August 2025

## Malaysia

### Infrastructure

Reuters SCOG.KL  
Bloomberg SCGB MK

Priced on 22 August 2025  
KLSE Comp @ 1,597.5

12M hi/lo RM6.16/3.29

12M price target RM5.21  
±% potential -14%

Shares in issue 1,297.9m  
Free float (est.) 45.6%

Market cap US\$1.9bn

3M ADV US\$9.3m

Foreign s'holding 3.0%

## Major shareholders

Sunway Berhad 54.4%  
Sungei Way Corp Sdn Bhd 10.1%

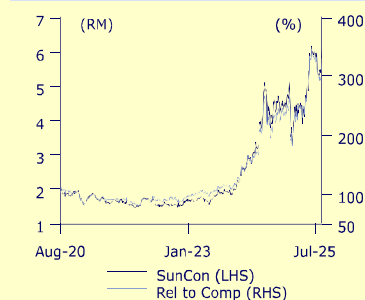
## Blended ESG Score (%)\*

Overall 66.6  
Country average 57.2  
GEM sector average 61.0

\*Click to visit company page on cls.com for details

## Stock performance (%)

	1M	3M	12M
Absolute	14.3	18.3	43.6
Relative	8.7	13.0	47.6
Abs (US\$)	14.4	19.5	48.8



Source: Bloomberg

## Strong showing in 2QFY25

### Orderbook replenishment a key risk

Sunway Construction (SunCon) reported robust core net profit of RM176.3m for 1HFY25, accounting for 58.6%/58.2% of CLSA/consensus full-year estimates. With data centre (DC) related projects advancing to later stages, we anticipate increased contribution from this segment moving forward. To drive earnings growth, SunCon must secure substantially more construction work beyond its current quarterly burn rate of RM1.4bn. We lift our 2025/26/27 net profit estimates by 7.0%/7.0%/6.3% on higher margin expectations, raising our target price from RM4.90 to RM5.21 while maintaining our U-PF rating.

### Outstanding orderbook of RM6.7bn as of 1HFY25

SunCon reported robust 1HFY25 results, with 173% YoY growth in net profit, primarily due to accelerated progress in DC projects. The construction pretax margin for 2Q stood at 8.5%, and management aims to either maintain or improve this margin. According to management, 2H revenue might be a little softer. The precast concrete segment faced delays from the major HDB contractors in Singapore, resulting in a YoY decline of 36% in revenue and 53% in net profit for the period. The company declared a second interim dividend of 7.25 sen, bringing YTD25 dividend per share to 12.25 sen, representing a payout ratio of 100%. It intends to maintain this payout ratio.

### Active RM14.8bn tenderbook, with over 760MW worth of DC tender

Management aims to replenish RM4.5-6.0bn of its orderbook this year and is targeting to secure at least two new clients in the DC space. The Malaysia Anti-Corruption Commission (MACC) investigation is behind them ([link](#)).

### DC outlook still strong, infra projects also set to open tender soon

Management believes that the DC story remains strong, with players expanding beyond Johor. Major infrastructure projects such as the Penang International Airport expansion and the Penang LRT second phase are expected to open tenders by the end of 2025. Additionally, the company is eyeing the MRT 3 project, which is expected to open tender sometime 2H26.

### We raise our TP to RM5.21 but maintain our U-PF rating

We raise our TP from RM4.90 to RM5.21 after lifting our earnings estimates while maintaining our 21x 2025 PE fair value for the construction business. We maintain our U-PF rating; we expect little top-line growth over 26-27CL as the company will need RM1.4bn worth of orders per quarter just to maintain its earnings.

### Financials

Year to 31 December	23A	24A	25CL	26CL	27CL
Revenue (RMm)	2,671	3,522	5,360	5,409	5,545
Rev forecast change (%)	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net profit (RMm)	145	187	322	325	331
NP forecast change (%)	-	-	7.0	7.0	6.3
EPS (sen)	11.2	14.5	24.8	25.1	25.5
CL/consensus (14) (EPS%)	-	-	108	96	94
EPS growth (% YoY)	7.3	29.1	71.4	0.9	1.8
PE (x)	54.2	42.0	24.5	24.3	23.9
Dividend yield (%)	1.0	1.4	4.1	4.1	4.2
ROE (%)	18.6	22.0	36.7	37.1	37.7
Net debt/equity (%)	60.8	(21.9)	65.6	69.9	73.8

Source: www.cls.com

Change in target price

Click to rate this research



## Financials at a glance

Year to 31 December	2023A	2024A	2025CL	(% YoY)	2026CL	2027CL
<b>Profit &amp; Loss (RMm)</b>						
Revenue	2,671	3,522	5,360	52.2	5,409	5,545
Cogs (ex-D&A)	(2,426)	(3,242)	(4,924)		(4,943)	(5,067)
<b>Gross Profit (ex-D&amp;A)</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>478</b>
SG&A and other expenses	0	-	-		-	-
<b>Op Ebitda</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>478</b>
Depreciation/amortisation	(21)	(17)	(26)		(29)	(32)
<b>Op Ebit</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>446</b>
Net interest inc/(exp)	(21)	11	(7)		(30)	(32)
Other non-Op items	(14)	0	0	5	0	0
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>414</b>
Taxation	(43)	(76)	(81)		(81)	(83)
<b>Profit after tax</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>331</b>
Minority interest	(1)	(10)	0		0	0
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>331</b>
<b>Adjusted profit</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>331</b>
<b>Cashflow (RMm)</b>						
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>446</b>
Depreciation/amortisation	21	17	26	51.6	29	32
Working capital changes	(155)	535	(777)		(20)	(19)
Other items	(390)	(98)	(87)		(111)	(115)
<b>Net operating cashflow</b>	<b>(299)</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>(429)</b>		<b>335</b>	<b>345</b>
Capital expenditure	(19)	(9)	(70)		(50)	(50)
<b>Free cashflow</b>	<b>(318)</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>(499)</b>		<b>285</b>	<b>295</b>
M&A/Others	(44)	148	0		0	0
<b>Net investing cashflow</b>	<b>(63)</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>(70)</b>		<b>(50)</b>	<b>(50)</b>
Increase in loans	408	(188)	70		70	70
Dividends	(71)	(116)	(322)		(325)	(331)
Net equity raised/other	0	0	0		-	0
<b>Net financing cashflow</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>(303)</b>	<b>(252)</b>		<b>(255)</b>	<b>(261)</b>
Incr/(decr) in net cash	(25)	552	(751)		29	33
Exch rate movements	1	0	-		-	-
<b>Balance sheet (RMm)</b>						
Cash & equivalents	384	936	185	(80.2)	214	248
Accounts receivable	1,410	1,843	3,230	75.3	3,260	3,342
Other current assets	445	143	143	0	143	143
Fixed assets	98	85	129	51.3	150	168
Investments	736	225	225	0	225	225
Intangible assets	1	0	0		0	0
Other non-current assets	9	364	364	0	364	364
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>4,276</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>4,356</b>	<b>4,489</b>
Short-term debt	438	731	731	0	731	731
Accounts payable	1,240	1,913	2,523	31.9	2,533	2,596
Other current liabs	24	13	13	0	13	13
Long-term debt/CBs	488	-	70		140	210
Provisions/other LT liabs	1	1	1	0	1	1
Shareholder funds	820	878	878	0	878	878
Minorities/other equity	72	61	61	0	61	61
<b>Total liabs &amp; equity</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>4,276</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>4,356</b>	<b>4,489</b>
<b>Ratio analysis</b>						
Revenue growth (% YoY)	23.9	31.8	52.2		0.9	2.5
Ebitda margin (%)	9.2	7.9	8.1		8.6	8.6
Ebit margin (%)	8.4	7.4	7.6		8.1	8.0
Net profit growth (%)	7.3	28.8	72.5		0.9	1.8
Op cashflow growth (% YoY)	nm	nm	(159.8)		nm	3.1
Capex/sales (%)	0.7	0.3	1.3		0.9	0.9
Net debt/equity (%)	60.8	(21.9)	65.6		69.9	73.8
Net debt/Ebitda (x)	2.2	-	1.4		1.4	1.4
ROE (%)	18.6	22.0	36.7		37.1	37.7
ROIC (%)	31.3	31.3	35.6		25.9	25.7

Source: www.clsa.com

Find CLSA research on Bloomberg, Thomson Reuters, FactSet and CapitalIQ - and profit from our evalu@tor proprietary database at clsa.com

## Strong showing in 2Q25

Figure 1

## SunCon: 2Q/1HFY25 results table

RMm (FYE Dec)	2Q25	2Q24	YoY	1Q25	QoQ	1H25	1H24	YoY
Revenue	1,476.9	651.2	127%	1,400.5	5%	2,877.4	1,256.0	129%
OPEX	(1,363.3)	(601.4)	127%	(1,295.9)	5%	(2,659.2)	(1,166.0)	128%
Other op income	4.0	1.6	149%	4.8	(18%)	8.8	16.1	(45%)
Net impairment losses on financial assets	(3.0)	1.2	(351%)	0.0	(8208%)	(3.0)	(0.4)	632%
<b>Op profit</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>118%</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>224.1</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>112%</b>
Finance & Other income	18.0	15.3	17%	14.3	26%	32.2	20.1	61%
Finance costs	(12.8)	(17.8)	(28%)	(12.9)	(1%)	(25.7)	(34.0)	(24%)
Share of Associates	-	-	n.a.	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.
Share of JV	2.9	-	n.a.	2.3	24%	5.2	-	n.a.
<b>PBT</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>144%</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>235.8</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>157%</b>
Tax	(28.4)	(12.4)	128%	(27.5)	3%	(55.9)	(21.4)	161%
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>150%</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>180.0</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>155%</b>
MI	(10.3)	1.1	(1039%)	(10.0)	3%	(20.4)	0.8	(2673%)
<b>Net Profit after Minority Interests</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>116%</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>124%</b>
EI	10.2	(1.7)	(708%)	6.5	56%	16.7	(6.8)	(348%)
<b>Core net profit</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>153%</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>176.3</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>173%</b>
<b>Margins</b>								
Op profit	7.8%	8.1%	(0.3%)	7.8%	(0.1%)	7.8%	8.4%	(0.6%)
PBT	8.3%	7.7%	0.6%	8.1%	0.2%	8.2%	7.3%	0.9%
Core Net Profit	6.4%	5.7%	0.7%	5.9%	0.5%	6.1%	5.1%	1.0%
<b>Segmental Breakdown</b>								
<b>Revenue</b>								
Construction	1,433.5	597.6	140%	1,369.9	5%	2,803.4	1,141.2	146%
Precast Concrete	43.4	53.6	(19%)	30.6	42%	74.0	114.9	(36%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,476.9</b>	<b>651.2</b>	<b>127%</b>	<b>1,400.5</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>2,877.4</b>	<b>1,256.0</b>	<b>129%</b>
<b>PBT</b>								
Construction	121.4	46.9	159%	112.0	8%	233.4	84.7	175%
Precast Concrete	1.2	3.3	(64%)	1.2	(2%)	2.5	7.1	(65%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>144%</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>235.8</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>157%</b>
<b>Segmental PBT Margins</b>								
Construction	8.5%	7.8%	0.6%	8.2%	0.3%	8.3%	7.4%	0.9%
Precast Concrete	2.8%	6.2%	(3.4%)	4.1%	(1.3%)	3.3%	6.2%	(2.9%)
<b>Net Profit after Minority interests</b>								
Construction	82.8	36.8	125%	74.7	11%	157.5	66.9	136%
Precast Concrete	1.1	2.1	(50%)	1.0	2%	2.1	4.4	(53%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>116%</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>124%</b>
<b>Segmental Net Profit Margins</b>								
Construction	5.8%	6.2%	(0.4%)	5.5%	0.3%	5.6%	5.9%	(0.2%)
Precast Concrete	2.4%	3.9%	(1.5%)	3.4%	(0.9%)	2.8%	3.8%	(1.0%)

Source: CLSA, Company

Click to rate this research



## Outstanding orderbook of RM6.7bn as of 1HFY25

Figure 2

### SunCon: Outstanding orderbook as of June 2025

As at June 2025

RMm	Completion	Contract Sum	O/S Orderbook (1H25)
<b>Building</b>			
Oxley Tower (MEP) + VO	3Q25	73	6
DAISO	2Q26	285	108
<b>Data Centre</b>			
JHB1X0 - Data Centre & TIW	1Q26	3,806	580
JHB1X0 - TIW - Add	1Q26	238	238
Early Contractor Involvement & Enabling Works - MNC*	3Q25	160	5
General Contractor Works - MNC	1Q27	1,155	1,150
Site Early Works - Shell 2 - MNC	1Q26	89	89
PSR - MNC	2Q27	778	548
K2 Building 4 + VO	1Q26	458	398
<b>Infrastructure/Piling</b>			
RTS Link Package 1B and Package 5	2Q25	558	48
<b>India</b>			
Thorapalli - Jittandahalli (TJ)	2Q25	508	182
<b>Sustainable Energy</b>			
CGPP - Green	4Q25	37	11
<b>Singapore</b>			
Precast	VARIOUS	758	582
New Order 2025 - External	VARIOUS	285	285
<b>Internal - Sunway Group</b>			
Sunway Square - Superstructure + (VO)	4Q25	1,067	274
Sunway Flora	1Q26	277	56
SunMed PH2 - Fit-Out	3Q25	70	22
Sunway Ipoh Mall	1Q27	721	608
SunMed PH3 -Fit-Out	2Q26	80	76
SunMed Damansara PH2 Fit-Out	2Q25	9	2
RTS Transit Oriented Development Project (RTS TOD)	4Q27	1,500	1,451
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>12,912</b>	<b>6,719</b>
<b>Secured in 2025</b>		<b>3,806</b>	<b>3,615</b>

Source: Company | \*included variation order secured in 2025

Figure 3

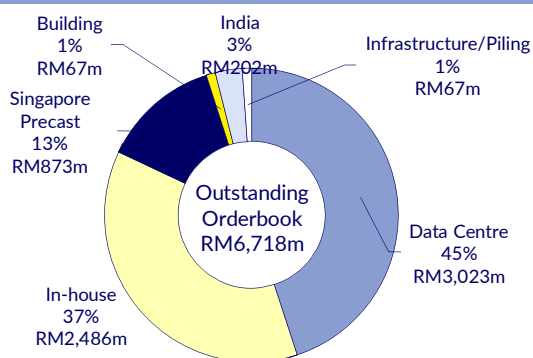
**SunCon: New orderbook wins YTD 2025**

As at June 2025

Projects (2025 New Awards)	Client	Completion Date	Contract Sum (RMm)
JHB1X0 - Tenant Improvement Works	YellowWood Properties Sdn Bhd	Feb-26	167
Bedok N*C14	LS Construction Pte Ltd	Dec-26	73
K2 Building 4	K2 Strategic Infrastructure Malaysia Sdn Bhd	Mar-26	393
RTS TOD Project	Sunway Integrated Properties Sdn Bhd	Nov-27	1,500
ECI & Enabling Works - Package A	Multinational Technology Company	Apr-25	50
ECI & Enabling Works - Package B	Multinational Technology Company	Apr-25	31
<b>Secured in 1Q 2025</b>			<b>2,214</b>
JHB1X0 - Tenant Improvement Works	YellowWood Properties Sdn Bhd	Feb-26	71
General Contractor Works - Package A	Multinational Technology Company	Feb-27	579
General Contractor Works - Package B	Multinational Technology Company	Feb-27	576
K2 Building 4 - VO	K2 Strategic Infrastructure Malaysia Sdn Bhd	Mar-26	65
Jurong West N1C34	Lim Wen Heng Construction Pte Ltd	Jun-28	25
Kallang Whampoa C76	LS Construction Pte Ltd	Apr-28	39
LPS Term Contract Batch 16	Housing and Development Board	Jan 28	87
Site Early Works - Shell 2 - Package A	Multinational Technology Company	Jan-26	44
Site Early Works - Shell 2 - Package B	Multinational Technology Company	Jan-26	45
Project CJ	Lian Beng Construction (1988) Pte Ltd	Aug 27	61
<b>Secured in 2Q 2025</b>			<b>1,592</b>
<b>Total as at August 2025</b>			<b>3,806</b>

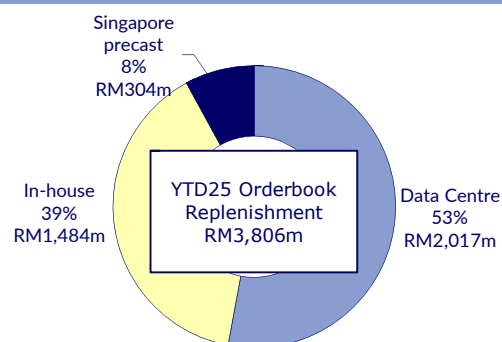
Source: Company, CLSA

Figure 4

**SunCon: Outstanding orderbook**

Source: CLSA, Company

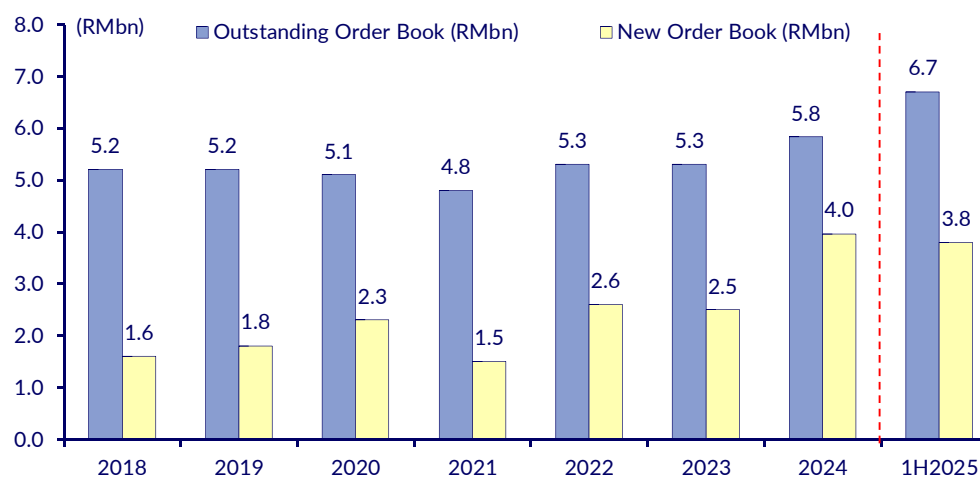
Figure 5

**SunCon: YTD 2025 orderbook wins**

Source: CLSA, Company

FY2025 is set to surpass previous years in terms of both outstanding orderbook and new order book

Figure 6

**SunCon: Historical outstanding and new orderbook**

Source: CLSA, Company

**We raise our TP to RM5.21, but maintain our U-PF rating**

Figure 7

**Summary earnings changes**

		2023	2024	25CL	26CL	27CL
Revenue (RMm)	Revised	2,671	3,522	5,360	5,409	5,545
	Previous	2,671	3,522	5,360	5,409	5,545
	Change	n.a.	n.a.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net profit (RMm)	Revised	145	187	322	325	331
	Previous	145	187	301	304	312
	Change	n.a.	n.a.	7.0%	7.0%	6.3%

Source: CLSA

We raise our target price on revision of 25CL earnings and adjusting SunCon's share base

Figure 8

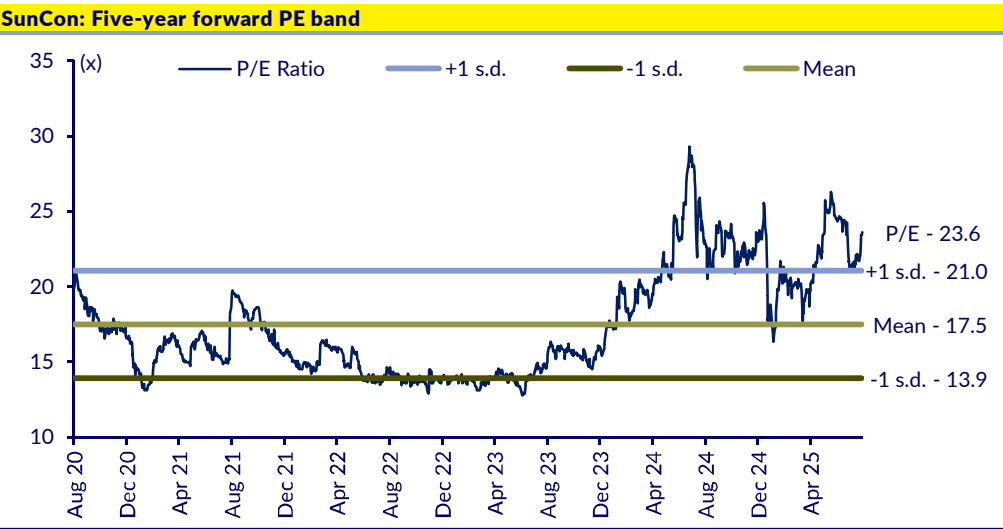
**SunCon: Valuation table**

PE valuation	NEW	OLD
Earnings (25CL) RMm	322	301
Multiple applied (x)	21	21
Total for construction + precast (RMm)	6,762	6,330
Number of shares (unit million)	1,298	1,289
<b>Value per share/TP (RM)</b>	<b>5.21</b>	<b>4.90</b>

Source: CLSA

SunCon is currently trading at a FY25 forward PE of 23.6x

Figure 9



Source: CLSA, Bloomberg

Figure 10

**Peer comp table (as of 22 August 2025)**

Name	Sh. Pr. (RM)	Mkt Cap (US\$m)	3M ADTO (US\$m)	PE (x)		PB (x)		EV/EBITDA (x)		Div. Yld. (%)		EPS Growth (%)		ROE (%)	
				2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026
SunCon	6.09	1,817	9.3	24.5	24.3	9.0	9.0	19.2	18.0	4.1	4.1	71.4	0.9	36.7	37.1
Gamuda*	5.70	7,825	24.7	32.2	24.1	2.3	2.2	24.5	18.6	2.5	2.5	5.1	33.8	8.2	10.5
IJM**	2.90	2,416	4.3	23.9	21.7	1.0	1.0	7.9	12.4	2.8	2.8	(29.2)	10.2	4.1	4.5

Source: CLSA | \*Gamuda FYE 31 July, \*\* IJM FYE 31 March



**Investment thesis**

SunCon has done well to grow its orderbook to RM7bn despite the lack of government infrastructure jobs. However, at around 20x 2025 PE we think the stock is not compelling at this point in time.

**Catalysts**

We expect construction orderbook wins to be in line with our forecasts, at a replenishment rate of RM4.5bn per annum in 2025-26.

**Valuation details**

Our target price is derived from 21.0x 25CL earnings, which is 1SD over its long-term mean. The 61% EPS growth we are forecasting in 2025 justifies this. We expect the bulk of revenue recognition to come from data centres in FY25, with earnings relatively flat for 26CL and 27CL.

**Investment risks**

The key upside risk is higher than expected construction orderbook wins. Management is guiding between RM4.5-6.0bn in annual orderbook replenishment, and we believe that the company is on track to meet this in FY25. The bulk of construction orderbook wins will mainly come from data centre contracts, while internal projects such as the Bukit Chagar RTS mixed-development project will continue to support the remainder of construction orderbook.

## Detailed financials

### Profit & Loss (RMm)

Year to 31 December	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025CL	2026CL	2027CL
Revenue	1,729	2,155	2,671	3,522	5,360	5,409	5,545
Cogs (ex-D&A)	(1,562)	(1,945)	(2,426)	(3,242)	(4,924)	(4,943)	(5,067)
Gross Profit (ex-D&A)	167	210	245	279	436	466	478
Research & development costs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selling & marketing expenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other SG&A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Op Expenses ex-D&A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Op Ebitda	167	210	245	279	436	466	478
Depreciation/amortisation	(27)	(24)	(21)	(17)	(26)	(29)	(32)
Op Ebit	139	187	224	262	409	437	446
Interest income	13	14	26	76	25	5	5
Interest expense	(5)	(18)	(48)	(65)	(32)	(35)	(38)
Net interest inc/(exp)	8	(4)	(21)	11	(7)	(30)	(32)
Associates/investments	5	2	(14)	0	0	0	0
Forex/other income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asset sales/other cash items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisions/other non-cash items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asset revaluation/Exceptional items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit before tax	152	184	189	273	403	407	414
Taxation	(41)	(45)	(43)	(76)	(81)	(81)	(83)
Profit after tax	111	139	146	197	322	325	331
Preference dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit for period	111	139	146	197	322	325	331
Minority interest	2	(4)	(1)	(10)	0	0	0
Net profit	113	135	145	187	322	325	331
Extraordinaries/others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit avail to ordinary shares	113	135	145	187	322	325	331
Dividends	(68)	(71)	(78)	(110)	(322)	(325)	(331)
Retained profit	45	64	68	77	0	0	0
Adjusted profit	113	135	145	187	322	325	331
EPS (sen)	8.7	10.5	11.2	14.5	24.8	25.1	25.5
Adj EPS [pre excep] (sen)	8.7	10.5	11.2	14.5	24.8	25.1	25.5
Core EPS (sen)	8.7	10.5	11.2	14.5	24.8	25.1	25.5
DPS (sen)	5.3	5.5	6.0	8.5	24.8	25.1	25.5

### Profit & loss ratios

Year to 31 December	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025CL	2026CL	2027CL
<b>Growth (%)</b>							
Revenue growth (% YoY)	11.4	24.6	23.9	31.8	52.2	0.9	2.5
Ebitda growth (% YoY)	34.6	26.0	16.7	13.9	55.9	6.9	2.7
Ebit growth (% YoY)	54.0	33.8	20.2	16.9	56.2	6.6	2.2
Net profit growth (%)	54.7	20.1	7.3	28.8	72.5	0.9	1.8
EPS growth (% YoY)	54.7	20.1	7.3	29.1	71.4	0.9	1.8
Adj EPS growth (% YoY)	54.7	20.1	7.3	29.1	71.4	0.9	1.8
DPS growth (% YoY)	31.3	4.8	9.1	41.7	192.3	0.9	1.8
Core EPS growth (% YoY)	54.7	20.1	7.3	29.1	71.4	0.9	1.8
<b>Margins (%)</b>							
Gross margin (%)	9.6	9.8	9.2	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.6
Ebitda margin (%)	9.6	9.8	9.2	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.6
Ebit margin (%)	8.1	8.7	8.4	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.0
Net profit margin (%)	6.5	6.3	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.0
Core profit margin	6.5	6.3	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.0
Op cashflow margin	13.8	(10.0)	(11.2)	20.4	(8.0)	6.2	6.2
<b>Returns (%)</b>							
ROE (%)	16.9	18.8	18.6	22.0	36.7	37.1	37.7
ROA (%)	5.4	6.9	6.5	5.7	8.3	8.1	8.1
ROIC (%)	39.1	47.7	31.3	31.3	35.6	25.9	25.7
ROCE (%)	16.3	20.9	19.3	24.2	35.8	27.7	27.7
<b>Other key ratios (%)</b>							
Effective tax rate (%)	27.3	24.6	22.7	27.8	20.0	20.0	20.0
Ebitda/net int exp (x)	-	50.7	11.4	-	65.7	15.4	14.8
Exceptional or extraord. inc/PBT (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend payout (%)	60.3	52.6	53.4	58.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: www.clsa.com

Click to rate this research



## Balance sheet (RMm)

Year to 31 December	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025CL	2026CL	2027CL
Cash & equivalents	61	408	384	936	185	214	248
Accounts receivable	661	813	1,410	1,843	3,230	3,260	3,342
Inventories	46	53	46	43	43	43	43
Other current assets	247	363	399	100	100	100	100
<b>Current assets</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>2,922</b>	<b>3,559</b>	<b>3,618</b>	<b>3,733</b>
Fixed assets	125	108	98	85	129	150	168
Investments	724	488	736	225	225	225	225
Goodwill	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other intangible assets	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other non-current assets	1	3	9	364	364	364	364
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>4,276</b>	<b>4,356</b>	<b>4,489</b>
Short term loans/OD	93	172	438	731	731	731	731
Accounts payable	886	911	1,240	1,913	2,523	2,533	2,596
Accrued expenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes payable	7	7	19	13	13	13	13
Other current liabs	6	14	5	0	0	0	0
<b>Current liabilities</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>1,702</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>3,267</b>	<b>3,276</b>	<b>3,340</b>
Long-term debt/leases/other	145	309	488	-	70	140	210
Convertible bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisions/other LT liabs	10	3	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>1,147</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>2,191</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>3,418</b>	<b>3,551</b>
Share capital	259	259	259	259	259	259	259
Retained earnings	471	516	590	661	661	661	661
Reserves/others	(30)	(37)	(28)	(42)	(42)	(42)	(42)
<b>Shareholder funds</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>878</b>
Minorities/other equity	18	84	72	61	61	61	61
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>939</b>
<b>Total liabs &amp; equity</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>4,276</b>	<b>4,356</b>	<b>4,489</b>
Total debt	238	481	926	731	801	871	941
Net debt	177	73	542	(206)	616	656	693
Adjusted EV	7,343	7,541	7,730	7,482	8,356	8,396	8,433
BVPS (sen)	54.1	57.0	63.6	68.1	67.6	67.6	67.6

## Balance sheet ratios

Year to 31 December	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025CL	2026CL	2027CL
<b>Key ratios</b>							
Current ratio (x)	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Growth in total assets (% YoY)	(2.2)	19.9	37.9	16.7	18.9	1.9	3.1
Growth in capital employed (% YoY)	8.8	0.0	60.4	(48.9)	112.1	2.6	2.3
Net debt to operating cashflow (x)	0.7	(0.3)	(1.8)	-	(1.4)	2.0	2.0
Gross debt to operating cashflow (x)	1.0	(2.2)	(3.1)	1.0	(1.9)	2.6	2.7
Gross debt to Ebitda (x)	1.4	2.3	3.8	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
Net debt/Ebitda (x)	1.1	0.3	2.2	-	1.4	1.4	1.4
<b>Gearing</b>							
Net debt/equity (%)	24.7	8.9	60.8	(21.9)	65.6	69.9	73.8
Gross debt/equity (%)	33.2	58.6	103.8	77.8	85.3	92.8	100.2
Interest cover (x)	33.2	11.1	5.2	5.2	13.6	12.7	12.0
Debt cover (x)	1.0	(0.4)	(0.3)	1.0	(0.5)	0.4	0.4
Net cash per share (sen)	(13.7)	(5.7)	(41.9)	16.0	(47.4)	(50.6)	(53.4)
<b>Working capital analysis</b>							
Inventory days	9.4	9.3	7.5	5.0	3.2	3.2	3.1
Debtor days	165.2	124.8	151.9	168.6	172.8	219.0	217.3
Creditor days	214.9	168.6	161.8	177.4	164.4	186.6	184.7
Working capital/Sales (%)	3.2	13.9	22.1	1.7	15.6	15.9	15.8
<b>Capital employed analysis</b>							
Sales/Capital employed (%)	193.4	241.1	186.3	480.5	344.9	339.2	339.9
EV/Capital employed (%)	821.3	843.7	539.0	1,021.0	537.7	526.5	516.9
Working capital/Capital employed (%)	6.1	33.4	41.3	8.2	53.9	53.8	53.7
Fixed capital/Capital employed (%)	13.9	12.0	6.8	11.7	8.3	9.4	10.3
<b>Other ratios (%)</b>							
PB (x)	11.3	10.7	9.6	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0
EV/Ebitda (x)	44.0	35.9	31.5	26.8	19.2	18.0	17.6
EV/OCF (x)	30.8	(35.1)	(25.8)	10.4	(19.5)	25.1	24.5
EV/FCF (x)	36.0	(31.1)	(24.3)	10.6	(16.8)	29.5	28.6
EV/Sales (x)	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
Capex/depreciation (%)	127.0	114.1	89.9	53.3	267.3	171.3	155.3

Source: www.clsa.com

## Cashflow (RMm)

Year to 31 December	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025CL	2026CL	2027CL
<b>Operating profit</b>	139	187	224	262	409	437	446
Operating adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Depreciation/amortisation	27	24	21	17	26	29	32
Working capital changes	(67)	(107)	(155)	535	(777)	(20)	(19)
Interest paid / other financial expenses	0	(4)	(21)	11	(7)	(30)	(32)
Tax paid	(29)	(51)	(32)	(89)	(81)	(81)	(83)
Other non-cash operating items	167	(264)	(337)	(20)	0	0	0
<b>Net operating cashflow</b>	239	(215)	(299)	717	(429)	335	345
Capital expenditure	(35)	(27)	(19)	(9)	(70)	(50)	(50)
<b>Free cashflow</b>	204	(242)	(318)	708	(499)	285	295
Acq/inv/disposals	(201)	(84)	(15)	29	-	-	-
Int, invt & associate div	62	719	(29)	119	-	-	-
<b>Net investing cashflow</b>	(174)	608	(63)	139	(70)	(50)	(50)
Increase in loans	(71)	49	408	(188)	70	70	70
Dividends	(52)	(90)	(71)	(116)	(322)	(325)	(331)
Net equity raised/others	-	0	0	0	0	-	0
<b>Net financing cashflow</b>	(122)	(42)	337	(303)	(252)	(255)	(261)
Incr/(decr) in net cash	(58)	351	(25)	552	(751)	29	33
Exch rate movements	0	(4)	1	0	-	-	-
<b>Opening cash</b>	118	61	408	384	936	185	214
<b>Closing cash</b>	61	408	384	936	185	214	248
OCF PS (sen)	18.5	(16.6)	(23.2)	55.6	(33.0)	25.8	26.6
FCF PS (sen)	15.8	(18.7)	(24.6)	54.9	(38.4)	21.9	22.7

## Cashflow ratio analysis

Year to 31 December	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025CL	2026CL	2027CL
<b>Growth (%)</b>							
Op cashflow growth (% YoY)	171.9	(190.1)	nm	nm	(159.8)	nm	3.1
FCF growth (% YoY)	141.6	(218.8)	-	-	(170.5)	-	3.6
Capex growth (%)	926.2	(22.1)	(30.3)	(51.2)	659.7	(28.6)	0.0
<b>Other key ratios (%)</b>							
Capex/sales (%)	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.9
Capex/op cashflow (%)	14.6	(12.6)	(6.3)	1.3	(16.3)	14.9	14.5
Operating cashflow payout ratio (%)	28.4	-	-	15.3	-	97.2	96.1
Cashflow payout ratio (%)	28.4	-	-	15.3	-	97.2	96.1
Free cashflow payout ratio (%)	33.3	-	-	15.5	-	114.3	112.4

## DuPont analysis

Year to 31 December	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025CL	2026CL	2027CL
Ebit margin (%)	8.1	8.7	8.4	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.0
Asset turnover (x)	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Interest burden (x)	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Tax burden (x)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Return on assets (%)	5.4	6.9	6.5	5.7	8.3	8.1	8.1
Leverage (x)	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.7
ROE (%)	16.9	18.8	18.6	22.0	36.7	37.1	37.7

## EVA® analysis

Year to 31 December	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025CL	2026CL	2027CL
Ebit adj for tax	101	141	173	189	328	349	357
Average invested capital	260	295	554	604	920	1,351	1,390
ROIC (%)	39.1	47.7	31.3	31.3	35.6	25.9	25.7
Cost of equity (%)	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
Cost of debt (adj for tax)	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
Weighted average cost of capital (%)	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
EVA/IC (%)	28.2	36.8	20.4	20.4	24.7	15.0	14.8
EVA (RMm)	73	108	113	123	227	202	205

Source: www.clsa.com



### Research subscriptions

To change your report distribution requirements, please contact your CLSA sales representative or email us at [cib@clsa.com](mailto:cib@clsa.com). You can also fine-tune your Research Alert email preferences at [https://www.clsa.com/member/tools/email\\_alert/](https://www.clsa.com/member/tools/email_alert/).

## Companies mentioned

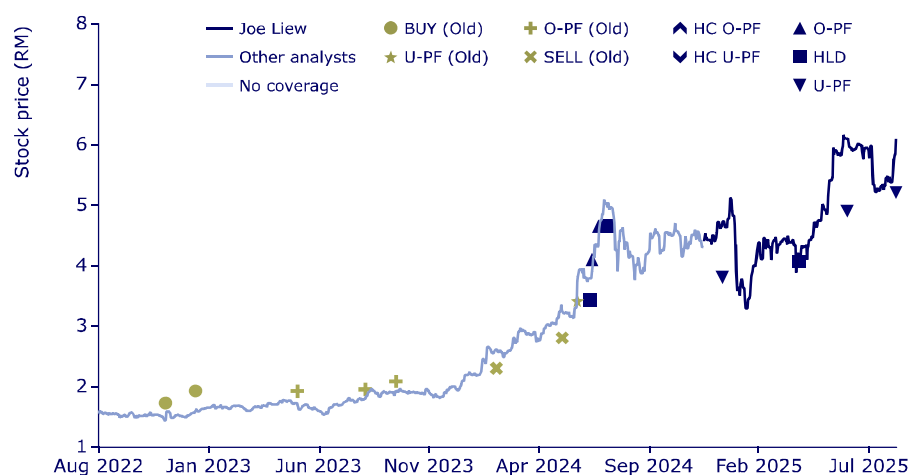
SunCon (SCGB MK - RM6.09 - UNDERPERFORM)  
 Gamuda (GAM MK - RM5.70 - O-PF)  
 Housing Development Board (N-R)  
 IJM (IJM MK - RM2.90 - HLD)  
 K2 Strategic Infrastructure Malaysia Sdn Bhd (N-R)  
 Lian Beng Construction (1988) Pte Ltd (N-R)  
 Lim Wen Heng Construction Pte Ltd (N-R)  
 LS Construction Pte Ltd (N-R)  
 Malaysia Anti Corruption Commission (N-R)  
 Sunway Integrated Properties Sdn Bhd (N-R)  
 YellowWood Properties Sdn Bhd (N-R)

## Analyst certification

The analyst(s) of this report hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my/our own personal views about the securities and/or the issuers and that no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation or views contained in this research report.

## Important disclosures

### Recommendation history of Sunway Construction Group Bhd SCGB MK

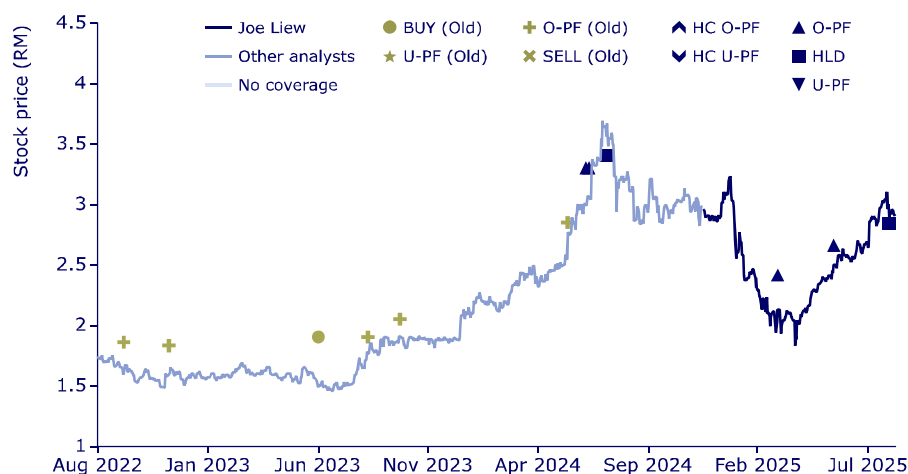


Date	Rec	Target	Date	Rec	Target
LATEST	U-PF	5.21	11 Jun 2024	U-PF	3.42
16 Jun 2025	U-PF	4.90	21 May 2024	SELL	2.80
11 Apr 2025	HLD	4.06	21 Feb 2024	SELL	2.30
27 Dec 2024	U-PF	3.80	06 Oct 2023	O-PF	2.08
22 Jul 2024	HLD	4.65	24 Aug 2023	O-PF	1.95
10 Jul 2024	O-PF	4.65	23 May 2023	O-PF	1.92
01 Jul 2024	O-PF	4.10	03 Jan 2023	BUY	1.92
28 Jun 2024	HLD	3.42	23 Nov 2022	BUY	1.72

Note: At 6pm (HKT) on 28 June 2024, we changed our ratings to Outperform (O-PF), Hold (HLD) and Underperform (U-PF); and on 16 December 2024, we added the ratings: High-Conviction Outperform (HC O-PF) and High-Conviction Underperform (HC U-PF). Please see Key to CLSA/CLST investment rankings below for details. Source: CLSA



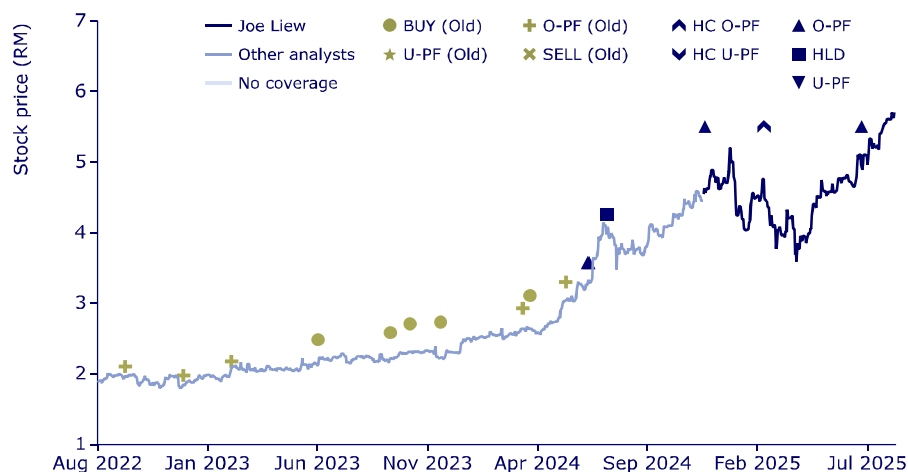
## Recommendation history of IJM Corp Bhd IJM MK



Date	Rec	Target	Date	Rec	Target
14 Aug 2025	HLD	2.84	30 May 2024	O-PF	2.85
30 May 2025	O-PF	2.66	13 Oct 2023	O-PF	2.05
14 Mar 2025	O-PF	2.41	29 Aug 2023	O-PF	1.90
22 Jul 2024	HLD	3.40	22 Jun 2023	BUY	1.90
28 Jun 2024	O-PF	3.30	29 Nov 2022	O-PF	1.83
24 Jun 2024	O-PF	3.30	28 Sep 2022	O-PF	1.86

Note: At 6pm (HKT) on 28 June 2024, we changed our ratings to Outperform (O-PF), Hold (HLD) and Underperform (U-PF); and on 16 December 2024, we added the ratings: High-Conviction Outperform (HC O-PF) and High-Conviction Underperform (HC U-PF). Please see Key to CLSA/CLST investment rankings below for details. Source: CLSA

## Recommendation history of Gamuda Bhd GAM MK



Date	Rec	Target	Date	Rec	Target
07 Jul 2025	O-PF	5.50	29 Mar 2024	O-PF	2.93*
23 Feb 2025	HC O-PF	5.50	07 Dec 2023	BUY	2.73*
04 Dec 2024	O-PF	5.50*	26 Oct 2023	BUY	2.70*
22 Jul 2024	HLD	4.25*	29 Sep 2023	BUY	2.58*
28 Jun 2024	O-PF	3.58*	22 Jun 2023	BUY	2.48*
26 Jun 2024	O-PF	3.58*	23 Feb 2023	O-PF	2.18*
27 May 2024	O-PF	3.30*	19 Dec 2022	O-PF	1.98*
08 Apr 2024	BUY	3.10*	30 Sep 2022	O-PF	2.10*

Note: At 6pm (HKT) on 28 June 2024, we changed our ratings to Outperform (O-PF), Hold (HLD) and Underperform (U-PF); and on 16 December 2024, we added the ratings: High-Conviction Outperform (HC O-PF) and High-Conviction Underperform (HC U-PF). Please see Key to CLSA/CLST investment rankings below for details. Source: CLSA; \* Adjusted for corporate action

CLSA ("CLSA") in this report refers to CLSA Limited, CLSA Americas, LLC, CLSA Australia Pty Ltd, CLSA India Private Limited, PT CLSA Sekuritas Indonesia, CLSA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., CLSA Securities Korea Ltd., CLSA Securities Malaysia Sdn. Bhd., CLSA Philippines, Inc, CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd, CLSA Securities (Thailand) Limited, CLSA (UK), CLSA Europe B.V. and/or their respective affiliates. CLST ("CLST") in this report refers to CL Securities Taiwan Co., Ltd.

The policies of CLSA and CLST are to only publish research that is impartial, independent, clear, fair, and not misleading. Regulations or market practice of some jurisdictions/markets prescribe certain disclosures to be made for certain actual, potential or perceived conflicts of interests relating to a research report as below. This research disclosure should be read in conjunction with the research disclaimer as set out hereof and at [www.clsa.com/disclaimer.html](http://www.clsa.com/disclaimer.html), the Terms and Conditions of Use as set out at <https://www.clsa.com/terms-and-conditions-of-use/> and the applicable regulation of the concerned market where the analyst is stationed and hence subject to. Investors are strongly encouraged to review this disclaimer before investing.

Neither analysts nor their household members or associates may have a financial interest in, or be an officer, director or advisory board member of companies covered by the analyst unless disclosed herein. In circumstances where an analyst has a pre-existing holding in any securities under coverage, those holdings are grandfathered and the analyst is prohibited from trading such securities.

The analysts included herein hereby confirm that they have not been placed under any undue influence, intervention or pressure by any person/s in compiling this research report. In addition, the analysts attest that they were not in possession of any material, non-public information regarding the subject company that has securities listed in the relevant jurisdiction(s) at the time of publication of this report. (For full disclosure of interest for all companies covered by CLSA in this report, please refer to [http://www.clsa.com/member/research\\_disclosures/](http://www.clsa.com/member/research_disclosures/) for details.)

As analyst(s) of this report, I/we hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my/our own personal views about the securities and/or the issuers and that no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation or views contained in this report or to any investment banking relationship with the subject company covered in this report (for the past one year) or otherwise any other relationship with such company which leads to receipt of fees from the company except in ordinary course of business of the company. The analyst/s also state/s and confirm/s that he/she/they has/have not been placed under any undue influence, intervention or pressure by any person/s in compiling this research report. In addition, the analysts included herein attest that they were not in possession of any material, non-public information regarding the subject company that has securities listed in the relevant jurisdiction(s) at the time of publication of this report. The analysts further confirm that none of the information used in this report was received from CLSA's Corporate Finance department or CLSA's and/or CLST's Sales and Trading business. Save from the disclosure below (if any), the analyst(s) is/are not aware of any material conflict of interest.

CLSA, CLSA Americas, CLSA Securities Korea Limited and/or CL Securities Taiwan Company Limited (and/or their respective affiliates) make a market in the securities of IJM Corp Bhd.

CLSA, CLSA Americas, CLSA Securities Korea Limited and/or CL Securities Taiwan Company Limited (and/or their respective affiliates) make a market in the securities of Sunway Construction Group Bhd.

CLSA, CLSA Americas, CLSA Securities Korea Limited and/or CL Securities Taiwan Company Limited (and/or their respective affiliates) make a market in the securities of Gamuda Bhd.

Key to CLSA/CLST investment rankings: From 16 December 2024: High-Conviction Outperform (HC O-PF): Strong conviction that a top-quartile stock (by expected return in analyst's coverage) will outperform and total stock return (TSR) expected to exceed or be equal to 10%; Outperform (O-PF): TSR expected to exceed or be equal to 10%; Hold (HLD): TSR expected to be below 10% but more than or equal to negative 10%; Underperform (U-PF): TSR expected to be below negative 10%; High-Conviction Underperform (HC U-PF): Strong conviction that a bottom-quartile stock (by expected return in analyst's coverage) will underperform and total stock return expected

to be below negative 10%. TSR is up/downside to 12-month target price plus dividend. From 6pm (HK time) on 28 June 2024 and up to 16 December 2024: Outperform (O-PF): TSR expected to exceed or be equal to 10%; Hold (HLD): TSR expected to be below 10% but more than or equal to negative 10%; Underperform (U-PF): TSR expected to be below negative 10%. Up to 6pm (HK time) on 28 June 2024: BUY: Total stock return (including dividends) expected to exceed 20%; O-PF (aka ACCUMULATE): Total expected return below 20% but exceeding market return; U-PF (aka REDUCE): Total expected return positive but below market return; SELL: Total return expected to be negative. For relative performance, we benchmarked the 12-month total forecast return (including dividends) for the stock against the 12-month forecast return (including dividends) for the market on which the stock trades.

According to the key to CLSA/CLST investment rankings effective from 16 December 2024: Overall rating distribution for CLSA (exclude CLST) only Universe: High-Conviction Outperform - CLSA: 7.38%, Outperform - CLSA: 61.60%, Hold - CLSA: 23.56%, Underperform - CLSA: 6.49%, High-Conviction Underperform - CLSA: 0.37%, Restricted - CLSA: 0.60%; Data as of 1 Jul 2025. Investment banking clients as a % of rating category: High-Conviction Outperform - CLSA: 1.42%, Outperform - CLSA: 13.27%, Hold - CLSA: 1.64%, Underperform - CLSA: 0.89%, High-Conviction Underperform - CLSA: 0.00%, Restricted - CLSA: 0.60%. Data for 12-month period ending 1 Jul 2025. Overall rating distribution for CLST only Universe: High-Conviction Outperform - CLST: 11.94%, Outperform - CLST: 58.21%, Hold - CLST: 26.87%, Underperform - CLST: 2.99%, High-Conviction Underperform - CLST: 0.00%, Restricted - CLST: 0.00%. Data as of 1 Jul 2025. Investment banking clients as a % of rating category: High-Conviction Outperform - CLST: 0.00%, Outperform - CLST: 0.00%, Hold - CLST: 0.00%, Underperform - CLST: 0.00%, High-Conviction Underperform - CLST: 0.00%, Restricted - CLST: 0.00%. Data for 12-month period ending 1 Jul 2025. For purposes of regulatory disclosure only, our High-Conviction Outperform and Outperform ratings fall into a buy rating category; our Hold rating falls into a hold rating category; and our High-Conviction Underperform and Underperform ratings fall into a sell rating category.

For a history of the recommendation, price targets and disclosure information for companies mentioned in this report please write to: CLSA Group Compliance, 18/F, One Pacific Place, 88 Queensway, Hong Kong and/or; CLST Compliance (27/F, 95, Section 2 Dun Hua South Road, Taipei 10682, Taiwan, telephone (886) 2 2326 8188). EVA® is a registered trademark of Stern, Stewart & Co. "CL" in charts and tables stands for CLSA estimates, "CT" stands for CLST estimates, "CRR" stands for CRR Research estimates and "CS" for CITIC Securities estimates unless otherwise noted in the source.

Charts and tables sourced to CLSA in this report may include data extracted from CLSA's automated databases, which derive their original data from a range of sources. These can include: companies; analyst estimates/calculations; local exchanges and/or third-party data or market pricing providers such as Bloomberg, FactSet or IBES. Additional information on data sources for specific charts or tables can be obtained by contacting the publishing analysts.

This report is subject to and incorporates the terms and conditions of use set out on the [www.clsa.com](https://www.clsa.com) website (<https://www.clsa.com/disclaimer.html> and <https://www.clsa.com/terms-and-conditions-of-use/>) and the references to "publication/communication" or "Publications" thereof shall include this report. Neither this report nor any portion hereof may be reprinted, sold, resold, copied, reproduced, distributed, redistributed, published, republished, displayed, posted or transmitted in any form or media or by any means without the written consent of CLSA and/or CLST. CLSA and/or CLST has/have produced this report for private circulation to professional, institutional and/or wholesale clients only, and may not be distributed to retail investors. The information, opinions and estimates herein are not directed at, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity in any jurisdiction where doing so would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject CLSA and/or CLST to any additional registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The information and statistical data (for private or public companies) herein have been obtained from sources we believe to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and CLSA and/or CLST makes no representation or warranty as to its fairness, adequacy, accuracy,



completeness or correctness. The replication of any third party views in this report should not be treated necessarily as an indication that CLSA and/or CLST agrees with or concurs with such views. None of CLSA and/or CLST, its affiliates and their respective directors, officers, employees, advisers and representatives makes any representation or warranty, express or implied, as to and no reliance should be placed on, the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of such data or information contained herein or any statement made in this report. Any opinions or estimates herein reflect the judgment of CLSA and/or CLST at the date of this report and are subject to change at any time without notice. Where any part of the information, opinions or estimates contained herein reflects the views and opinions of a sales person or a non-analyst, such views and opinions may not correspond to the published view of CLSA and/or CLST. Any price target given in the report may be projected from one or more valuation models and hence any price target may be subject to the inherent risk of the selected model as well as other external risk factors. Where the publication does not contain ratings, the material should not be construed as research but is offered as factual commentary. It is not intended to, nor should it be used to form an investment opinion about the non-rated companies.

This report is for information purposes only and it does not constitute or contain, and should not be considered as an offer or invitation to sell, or any solicitation or invitation of any offer to subscribe for or purchase any securities in any jurisdiction and recipient of this report must make its own independent decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments mentioned herein. This is not intended to provide professional, investment or any other type of advice or recommendation and does not take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situation or needs of individual recipients. Before acting on any information in this report, you should consider whether it is suitable for your particular circumstances and, if appropriate, seek professional advice, including legal or tax advice. Investments involve risks, and investors should exercise prudence and their own judgment in making their investment decisions. The value of any investment or income may go down as well as up, and investors may not get back the full (or any) amount invested. Investments that are denominated in foreign currencies may fluctuate in value as a result of exposure to movements of exchange rate. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance or liquidity. CLSA and/or CLST do/does not accept any responsibility and cannot be held liable for any person's use of or reliance on the information and opinions contained herein. To the extent permitted by applicable securities laws and regulations, CLSA and/or CLST accept(s) no liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from the use of this report or its contents.

To maintain the independence and integrity of our research, our Corporate Finance, Sales Trading, Asset Management and Research business lines are distinct from one another. This means that CLSA's Research department is not part of and does not report to CLSA's Corporate Finance department or CLSA's Sales and Trading business. Accordingly, neither the Corporate Finance department nor the Sales and Trading department supervises or controls the activities of CLSA's research analysts. CLSA's research analysts report to the management of the Research department, who in turn report to CLSA's senior management. CLSA has put in place a number of internal controls designed to manage conflicts of interest that may arise as a result of CLSA engaging in Corporate Finance, Sales and Trading, Asset Management and Research activities. Some examples of these controls include: the use of information barriers and other controls designed to ensure that confidential information is only shared on a "need to know" basis and in compliance with CLSA's Chinese Wall policies and procedures; measures designed to ensure that interactions that may occur among CLSA's Research personnel, Corporate Finance, Asset Management, and Sales and Trading personnel, CLSA's financial product issuers and CLSA's research analysts do not compromise the integrity and independence of CLSA's research.

Subject to any applicable laws and regulations at any given time, CLSA, CLST, their respective affiliates, officers, directors or employees may have used the information contained herein before publication and may have positions in, or may from time to time purchase or sell or have a material interest in any of the securities mentioned or related securities, or may currently or in future have or

have had a business or financial relationship with, or may provide or have provided corporate finance/capital markets and/or other services to, the entities referred to herein, their advisors and/or any other connected parties. As a result, you should be aware that CLSA and/or CLST and/or their respective affiliates, officers, directors or employees may have one or more conflicts of interest. Regulations or market practice of some jurisdictions/markets prescribe certain disclosures to be made for certain actual, potential or perceived conflicts of interests relating to research reports. Details of the disclosable interest can be found in certain reports as required by the relevant rules and regulation and the full details of conflict of interest with companies under coverage are available at [http://www.clsa.com/member/research\\_disclosures/](http://www.clsa.com/member/research_disclosures/). Disclosures therein include the position of CLSA and CLST only. Unless specified otherwise, CLSA did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject company, covered in this report, or from any third party. For CITICS disclosure about specific companies mentioned herein, please access: [https://www.clsa.com/member/research\\_disclosures\\_citics/](https://www.clsa.com/member/research_disclosures_citics/). If investors have any difficulty accessing this website, please contact webadmin@clsa.com. If you require disclosure information on previous dates, please contact compliance\_hk@clsa.com.

Any disputes related to this report shall be governed by the laws of Hong Kong and to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of Hong Kong in connection with any suite, action or proceeding arising out of or in connection with this material. In the event any of the provisions in these Terms of Use shall be held to be unenforceable, that provision shall be enforced to the maximum extent permissible to reflect the intention underlying the unenforceable term, and the remainder of these General Disclaimer shall be unimpaired.

This report is distributed for and on behalf of CLSA (for research compiled by non-US and non-Taiwan analyst(s)), CLSA Americas, LLC (for research compiled by US analyst(s)) and/or CLST (for research compiled by Taiwan analyst(s)) in Australia by CLSA Australia Pty Ltd (ABN 53 139 992 331/AFSL License No: 350159); in Hong Kong by CLSA Limited (Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability); in India by CLSA India Private Limited, (Address: 8/F, Dalamal House, Nariman Point, Mumbai 400021. Tel No: +91-22-66505050. Fax No: +91-22-22840271; CIN: U67120MH1994PLC083118; SEBI Registration No: INZ000001735 as Stock Broker, INM000010619 as Merchant Banker and INH000001113 as Research Analyst; in Indonesia by PT CLSA Sekuritas Indonesia; in Japan by CLSA Securities Japan Co., Ltd.; in Korea by CLSA Securities Korea Ltd.; in Malaysia by CLSA Securities Malaysia Sdn. Bhd.; in the Philippines by CLSA Philippines Inc (a member of Philippine Stock Exchange and Securities Investors Protection Fund); in Singapore by CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd and solely to persons who qualify as an "Institutional Investor", "Accredited Investor" or "Expert Investor" MDDI (P) 018/11/2024; in Thailand by CLSA Securities (Thailand) Limited; in Taiwan by CLST (for reports compiled by Taiwan analyst(s)) or CLSA (for non Taiwan stock reports to CLSA clients) and in the European Economic Area ("EEA") by CLSA Europe BV and in the United Kingdom by CLSA (UK).

Hong Kong: This research report is distributed by CLSA Limited. This research report is distributed in Hong Kong only to professional investors (as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) and any rules promulgated thereunder) and may not be distributed to retail investors. Recipients should contact CLSA Limited, Tel: +852 2600 8888 in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the analysis or report.

Australia: CLSA Australia Pty Ltd ("CAPL") (ABN 53 139 992 331/AFS License No: 350159) is regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission ("ASIC") and is a Market Participant of ASX Limited and Cboe Australia Pty Ltd. This material is issued and distributed by CAPL in Australia to "wholesale clients" only. This material does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of the recipient. The recipient of this material must not distribute it to any third party without the prior written consent of CAPL. For the purposes of this paragraph the term "wholesale client" has the meaning given in section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001. CAPL's research coverage universe spans listed securities across the ASX All Ordinaries index, securities listed on offshore markets, unlisted issuers and investment products which Research management deem



to be relevant to the investor base from time to time. CAPL seeks to cover companies of relevance to its domestic and international investor base across a variety of sectors.

India: CLSA India Private Limited, incorporated in November 1994 provides equity brokerage services (SEBI Registration No: INZ000001735), research services (SEBI Registration No: INH000001113) and merchant banking services (SEBI Registration No: INM000010619) to global institutional investors, pension funds and corporates. CLSA and its associates may have debt holdings in the subject company. Further, CLSA and its associates, in the past 12 months, may have received compensation for non-investment banking services and/or non-securities related services from the subject company. For further details of "associates" of CLSA India please contact Compliance-India@clsa.com. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of CLSA India Private Limited or provide any assurance of returns to investors. Compliance officer & Grievance officer: Neeta Sanghavi, Tel: 22 6650 5050. Email address of Compliance officer and Grievance cell: compliance-india@clsa.com.

Singapore: This report is distributed in Singapore by CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd to institutional investors, accredited investors or expert investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) only. Singapore recipients should contact CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd, 80 Raffles Place, #18-01, UOB Plaza 1, Singapore 048624, Tel: +65 6416 7888, in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the analysis or report. By virtue of your status as an institutional investor, accredited investor or expert investor, CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd is exempted from complying with certain requirements under the Financial Advisers Act 2001, the Financial Advisers Regulations and the relevant Notices and Guidelines issued thereunder (as disclosed in Part C of the Securities Dealing Services – Singapore Annex of the CLSA terms of business), in respect of any financial advisory services that CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd may provide to you. MDDI (P) 018/11/2024.

United States of America: Where any section is compiled by non-US analyst(s), it is distributed into the United States in one of two ways: 1) by CLSA Americas, LLC, as third party research, or 2) by CLSA (except CLSA Americas, LLC) solely to persons who qualify as "Major US Institutional Investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 and who deal with CLSA Americas, LLC. However, the delivery of this research report to any person in the United States shall not be deemed a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein or an endorsement of any opinion expressed herein. Any recipient of this research in the United States wishing to effect a transaction in any security mentioned herein should do so by contacting CLSA Americas, LLC.

CLSA Americas, LLC acts as a Rule 15a-6 broker pursuant to Rule 15a-6 under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to each of the non-U.S. broker-dealer affiliate Groups, CITIC Securities and CLSA.

Each of these Groups produces its own research, desk reports or commentary (collectively, "Securities Analysis"). Each non-U.S. broker-dealer has separate distribution lists for the transmission of its Securities Analysis, although some recipients may be on the

distribution lists of both broker-dealers. Information, opinions and estimates contained in the Securities Analysis reflect the judgment of the respective analyst(s), whether of CITIC Securities or of CLSA, who produced the Securities Analysis at the date of its original publication and are subject to changes without notification. The opinions in the Securities Analysis also may be different from or contrary to the opinions presented by other business departments, units or affiliates of CITIC Securities and CLSA even on the same specific security. As CLSA and CITIC Securities produce Securities Analyses independently of each other, they may have adopted different assumptions, standards, and analytical methods in the preparation of their respective Securities Analyses, and may have different opinions, ratings or recommendations with respect to any security. CLSA Americas, LLC has no obligation to bring to the attention of any recipient of the Securities Analysis any other Securities Analyses, or differences between other Securities Analyses and the concerned Securities Analysis.

Canada: This research report has been produced by CLSA and/or CLST. The delivery of this research report to any person in Canada shall not be deemed a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein or an endorsement of any opinion contained herein.

The United Kingdom: This document is a marketing communication. It has not been prepared in accordance with the legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research, and is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. The document is disseminated in the UK by CLSA (UK) and directed at persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments, as defined in the relevant applicable local regulations. Any investment activity to which it relates is only available to such persons. If you do not have professional experience in matters relating to investments you should not rely on this document. CLSA (UK) is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

The European Economic Area ("EEA"): research is distributed by CLSA Europe BV, authorised and regulated by the Netherlands Authority for Financial Markets.

CLSA Securities Malaysia Sdn. Bhd (CLSA Malaysia)'s research coverage universe spans listed securities across the FBM KLCI Index, securities listed on offshore markets, unlisted issuers and investment products which Research management deem to be relevant to the investor base from time to time. CLSA Malaysia seeks to cover companies of relevance to its domestic and international investor base across a variety of sectors.

For all other jurisdiction-specific disclaimers please refer to <https://www.clsa.com/disclaimer.html>. The analysts/contributors to this report may be employed by any relevant CLSA entity or CLST, which is different from the entity that distributes the report in the respective jurisdictions. © 2025 CLSA and/or CL Securities Taiwan Co., Ltd. ("CLST").

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.